1. 
2. File is either tracked or untracked.
   1. If it is tracked, then it is one of the following states.
      1. Modified.
      2. Staged.
      3. Unmodified.
3. Untracked files always go to “**staged state**”.  
   Use command 🡺 git add <file>
4. **git add:**
   1. To track an untracked file.
   2. To convert the modified state to staged state.
5. 